2912/106
2918/106
TOURISTIC HISTORY
November 2022
Time: 3 hours

THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT
DIPLOMA IN TOUR GUIDING MANAGEMENT

MODULE I

TOURISTIC HISTORY

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of SEVEN questions.
Answer any FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided.
All questions carry equal marks.
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that
both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

Turn over

1. (a) Explain **five** factors that discouraged divorce between married couples in the African traditional communities. (10 marks)

   (b) Outline **five** benefits that the early man got from domestication of animals. (10 marks)

2. (a) Explain **five** reasons that contribute to a low number of tourists visiting archeological sites in the Lake Turkana basin. (10 marks)

   (b) Explain **five** economic factors that encouraged portuguese occupation of the East African coast. (10 marks)

3. (a) Explain **five** ways in which Nabongo Mumia supported the British after the collaboration agreement. (10 marks)

   (b) Explain **five** reasons why intermarriages were discouraged among some African traditional communities. (10 marks)

4. (a) Describe **five** monuments found in Nairobi city that promote tourism activities. (10 marks)

   (b) Explain **five** challenges that are faced in the preservation of fossils in Kenya. (10 marks)

5. (a) Describe **five** characteristics of microlithic tools used by man during the late stone age period. (10 marks)

   (b) Outline **five** contributions that were made by early missionaries towards the welfare of communities. (10 marks)

6. (a) Explain **five** reasons that led to the formation of the Kenya African National Union (KANU) in 1960. (10 marks)

   (b) Describe **five** ways in which cultural events of Kenyan communities promote unity in the country. (10 marks)

7. (a) Explain **five** reasons that made the Bantu community to migrate from Congo Basin to the areas they occupy today. (10 marks)

   (b) Outline **five** methods that are used by National Museums of Kenya to manage historical sites. (10 marks)

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